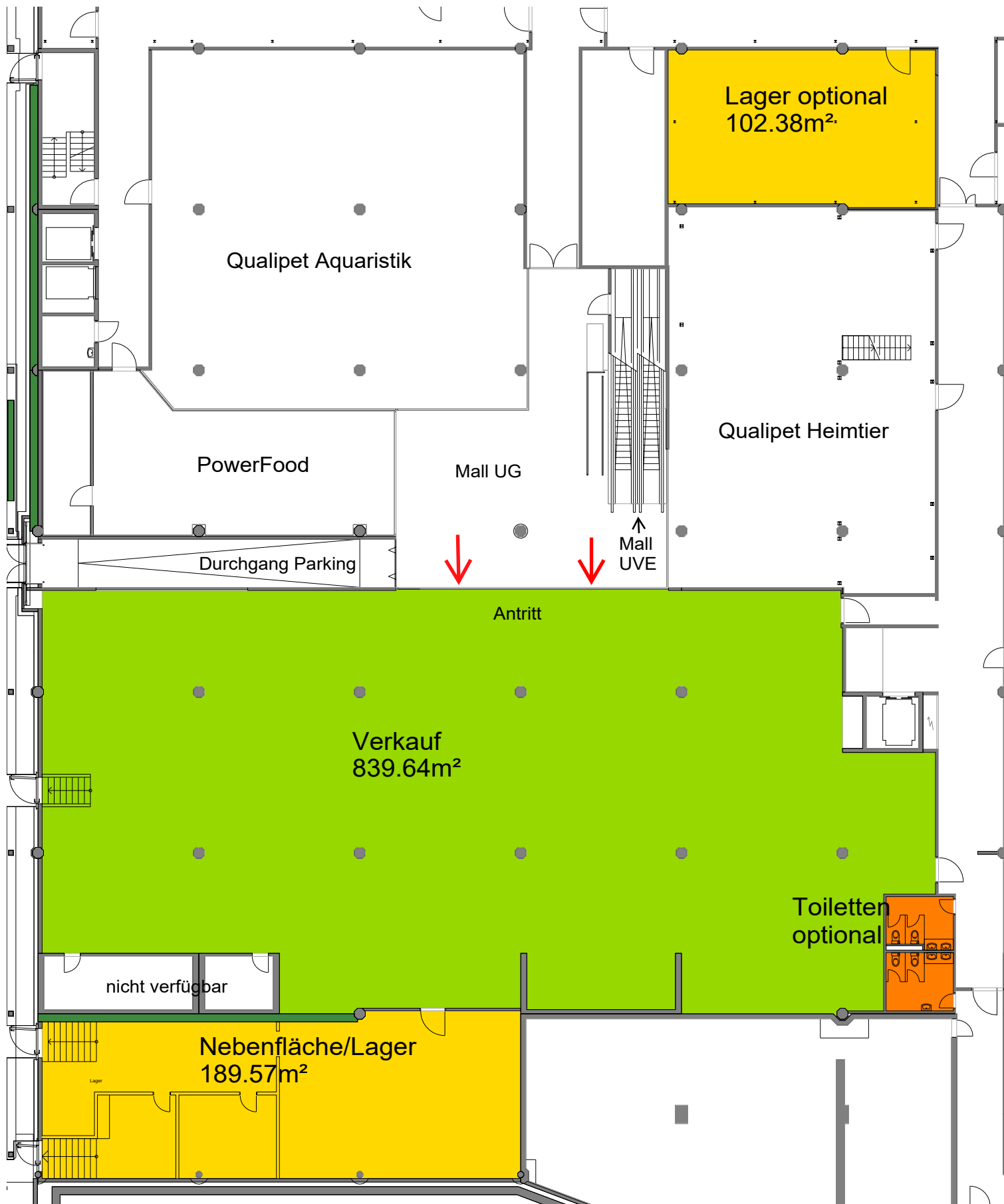




Glatt

Glatt Shopping

20 UG

Datum: 29.01.2026

1:250